Note: Page numbers in italic denote figures. Page numbers in bold denote tables.

```
abatement cost 68
                                                       Antarctic
  curve 263-64, 264, 272
                                                          ozone hole 41
Ad-Hoc group on long-term cooperation 335
                                                          sea ice 3
adaptation 65-7, 66
                                                       appliances, household 193-95, 193
  costs 70-1
                                                          efficiency 194
  and mitigation 284-85, 285
                                                          standby power 194
aerosols 41-2
                                                          standards and labelling 205, 206, 300
  and climate change 5, 8
                                                       aquifers, carbon dioxide storage 138
afforestation 247-48, 255-56
                                                       Archimedes Wave Swing system 136
Africa, vulnerability 21, 22, 24
                                                       Arctic
aggregate impact 24-7
                                                          sea ice 3, 18
agreements
                                                          vulnerability 21, 22, 24
  international 318
                                                       Asia, vulnerability 22, 24
    beyond 2012 334
                                                       Asia-Pacific Partnership on Clean Development and
  voluntary 227, 296-98
                                                                 Climate 333
agriculture
                                                       atmosphere
  adaptation costs 71
                                                          particulates 5, 8
  bioenergy 128-29, 170
                                                            geo-engineering 268-69
  carbon flux 238, 238
                                                          temperature 2
  and climate change 5, 15-16, 25, 244-45, 258
                                                       Australia
  development 90-2
                                                          Greenhouse Challenge Plus programme 297
  greenhouse gas emissions 237-39, 259, 238
                                                          vulnerability 22
    policies 252-53, 259, 305
                                                       aviation, greenhouse gas emissions 155-56, 178
    reduction potential 241, 244-45, 242, 245, 249
  trends 235-36, 236
                                                       Bali Action Plan 335-36
                                                          MVR clause 346-47
air conditioning 190-91, 191
  low-energy 191, 192
                                                       baselines 70, 266
air pollution
                                                       Best Available Technologies 231, 342
  and crop productivity 92, 277
                                                       biodiesel 168, 170
  indoor, developing countries 93-4, 190
                                                       biodiversity
  industry, regulation 232
                                                          forestry 258
                                                          hotspots 17-18, 17
  and public health 90, 91, 277
  reduction 277
                                                          protection 94-5
albedo 5, 8, 248
                                                       bioenergy 126-30, 130, 250
alcohol, fuel 168, 169-70
                                                       biofuels 168-72, 250
  Brazil 86-7, 93, 168, 281
                                                          CO<sub>2</sub> emission 239-40
                                                            reduction potential 169-70
algae, oil-producing 168-69
aluminium production, emission reduction 220-21
                                                          costs 171-72
ammonia production 219
                                                          and food prices 250
  emission reduction 219
                                                          second generation 168
  energy efficiency 85, 212, 219
                                                          subsidies 171
```

biogas 93–4, 127	iron and steel industry 216
digesters 127	reduction potential 141
biological systems see ecosystems	safety 140–41
biomass	storage or usage 138-39
in industry 223	technology policy 149
power generation 126–30	transportation 140
CO ₂ reduction potential 129–30	emissions
cost 129	biofuels 239–40
technology 127	building sector 184
sources 128–29, 250, 251	cap and trade systems 146-47, 178, 229-31,
birds, migration 5, 18	293–96, 306
bottom-up models 265–66, 265	cement manufacture 217–18
BP, greenhouse gas emission reduction 228	chemical industry 219
Brazil	energy supply 141, 142
fuel alcohol production 86–7, 93, 168, 281	industry 213
greenhouse gas emissions 35	industry and waste management, reduction
hydropower 122–23	224–33, <i>231</i>
Brundlandt Commission 83	iron and steel production 215–16
building codes 203–04, 204, 289, 290	shipping 156
buildings 181–207	taxation 146
China 181–82	transport sector 153–56, 154, 175–76
energy use 182–85	flux 7
changing behaviour 199–200, 200	global warming potential 30–1
commercial 182–83	residence time 30
future projection 184	sequestration 7, 237, 237, 259
greenhouse gas emissions 185	sources 33
reduction 186, 195–201	carbon dioxide equivalent 31, 56
barriers 201–03, 202	stabilization 55–8, 56
policies 203, 305	Carbon Disclosure Project 303, 333
residential 182	Carbon Emissions Reduction Target 291
Japan, Cool Biz campaign 200	Carbon Sequestration Leadership Forum 333
passive house concept 186, 198	carbon tetrachloride 40
Bus Rapid Transport Systems 90, 161–63	Carbon Trust 333–34
Business Leader Initiative on Climate	cars
Change 333	electric 172–74
C-1:f:-	fuel efficiency 164–66
California	hybrid 164, 165, 173–74, 174
climate policy 314	cement manufacture 210 , 221
solar power 132, <i>133</i> Canada, Kyoto obligations 326–28	CO ₂ emissions 217–18, 218
Canadian Automobile Agreement 297	Cement Sustainability Initiative 303, 334
cap and trade systems 146–47, 178, 229–31,	Certified Emission Reduction units (CER) 328–29, 331
•	chemical industry 218–20
293–96, 306 car-pooling 157	greenhouse gas emission reduction 220
carbon	Chicago Climate Exchange 334
black 41–2	China China
social cost of 74	biogas digester programme 127
carbon cycle 7, 55	building boom 181–82
carbon dioxide	building codes 290
atmospheric concentration 6	Clean Development Mechanism 332
capture and storage 64, 136–41	e-bikes 172, 282
ammonia manufacture 219	greenhouse gas emissions 34–5
capture 136–38	sustainable energy development policies 88
cement manufacture 218	technology transfer, domestic innovation 281–82
costs 141	Three Gorges Dam hydropower 121
hydrogen production 139, 141, 219	chlorofluorocarbons 40, 40, 184, 185
, J 1	, , , - ,

cities	deforestation 92, 247, 253-54, 254, 257, 258
liveability 89, 89, 157, 160-61	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest
transport needs 156-57, 159-63	Degradation (REDD) 256-57
clathrates 108-09	Delhi, air quality programme 90
Clean Development Mechanism 256, 328-32, 329,	demand side management 205, 291, 314
330	Denmark, climate proofing 102–03
Certified Emission Reduction units (CER) 328-29,	development
<i>330</i> , 331	changing paths 97–103
projects 329–32, 330	coordination 102
climate	and climate change 78-103, 79
definition 1	policies, mainstreaming climate change 84–97
and energy use 183	Tanzania 101
climate change	South Africa 101–02
aggregate impact 24–7	socio-economic 95–6
large scale impact 27	sustainable 83–4, 83
stabilization 51–76	and economic growth 96-7
Climate Convention see United Nations	see also research and development; technology,
Framework Convention on Climate Control	development
Climate Leaders voluntary agreement 297	diesel see biodiesel
climate models 9, 12–13	diet, greenhouse gas emissions 245, 246
climate policy, energy supply 144–49	discount rate 72–3
climate proofing 102–03	drought 2, 14–16
climate sensitivity 13	Dupont, greenhouse gas emission reduction 228
clinker see cement manufacture	Dupone, greenhouse gas emission reduction 220
cloud seeding 268, 269	e-bikes 172–73, 282
coal	economy
domestic 87	cost of mitigation 68, 73, 273
electricity generation 112, 116–17	greenhouse gas emissions 33–4, 38–9, 43, 2.48
resources 109, 111	impact of climate change 28
security 110–11	ecosystems
coal seams, carbon dioxide storage 138–39	•
· ·	impact of climate change 5, 16–19, 24
combined cycle gas turbines 117 combined heat and power plants 117, 127, 189	protection 94–5, <i>95</i> El Niño 16
industry 221 micro 190	electricity developing countries 93–4, 108
cooking, indoor air pollution 93–4, 190	generation 112–17, 114, 113
cooling see air conditioning	climate policy 144–49
Copenhagen, liveable city programme	greenhouse gas emissions 114–15, 117, 142
160–61	reduction options 115–16
Copenhagen Protocol 348	power plant efficiency 116–17
cost-benefit comparison 75–6	regulation 148
Costa Rica, forest protection 254–55	subsidies 147–48, 298,
costs 68–71	see also bioenergy; coal; hydropower; nuclear
abatement 68, 273	power; oil; wind power
see also abatement cost curve	units 106
adaptation 70–1	vehicles 172–74
climate change damage 71–4	employment 279, 279
discount rate 72–3	energy, units 106
economic 68, 73, 273	energy efficiency 64, 71, 86
marginal 68, 69, 273	modernizing industry 84-6, 222-23
mitigation 68–70, 272–75	Energy Plus building 198–99
social cost of carbon 74	Energy Service Companies 207
technological change 273-74	energy sources
weighting 73	diversification 87
crops see agriculture	domestic 86–7
cyclones 20	primary 106, 107, 113

energy sources (cont.)	impact of biofuels 250
renewable 86–7	production, impact of climate change 15–16
secondary 113	security 90–2
energy supply 105–49	forestry
climate policy 144–49, 305	afforestation 247–48, 255–56
costs 142–43	and climate change 5, 246–50, 258
and development 105-08	deforestation 92, 247, 253-54, 256-57, 258
and greenhouse gas emissions 114–15, 115, 116,	forest management 249, 256
141	forest protection
modern, developing countries 93-4, 107-08	Costa Rica 254–55
regulation 148	India 255
risk reduction 148	greenhouse gas emissions 239, 259
security 86, 110–11, 277–78, 278	policies 253–56, 259, 305
transport sector 153	reduction 241, 243
technology policy 149	potential 246–50, 247, 249
energy use	Kyoto Protocol policy instruments 256–57
buildings 182–85	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest
changing behaviour 199-200, 200	Degradation (REDD) 256–57
future projection 184	sustainable development 92
greenhouse gas emissions 185	trends 236–37, 236
reduction 186, 195–201	fossil fuels 107–10, 110
barriers 201–03, 202	
policies 203	Generation IV International Forum 333
and climate 183	Geo-engineering 268–70
and greenhouse gas emission 44–5, 45	geothermal energy 130–31, 131 , <i>132</i>
enhanced oil recovery 138, 143	costs 131
equity, and socio-economic change 99	Germany, climate policy 315–16
ethanol see alcohol, fuel	glaciers 3
ethylene production 218	Global Reporting Initiative 303
emission reduction 219	global warming potential 30–1, 31
Europe, impact of climate change 22	governance, and socio-economic change 100, 288
European Automobile Agreement 297	government procurement policies 304
European Union	green procurement 304
climate policy 313, 314–15	Greenhouse Development Rights 339, 340
Directive on Energy Performance of Buildings	greenhouse effect 6, 6
204–05	greenhouse gas 5–9, 7
Emission Trading System 226, 230–31, 294, 295–	driving forces 42–6
96	emission scenarios 9–10, 10, 46–9, 43, 47, 96
greenhouse gas emissions 35	emissions 30–49
beyond 2012 337–38, 339	agriculture 237–39, 259
implementation of Kyoto Protocol 270, 270	policies 252–53
Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control	reduction 241, 242, 244–45, 249
Directive 226, 231	aviation 155–56
two degrees target 74–5	best available technology 231, 342
extinction 27	beyond 2012 334, 344
food in tariff ayatam 147, 206, 209	commitment to action 341–43 Copenhagen Protocol 348
feed-in tariff system 147, 206, 298 feedback mechanisms 12	1 6
fertilizer production, energy efficiency 85	developing countries 338–40, <i>341</i> , 343, 344 European Union 337–38, 339
	*
Fischer Tropsch process 87, 137, 139 fishery, impact of climate change 16	finance 343–45 measuring, reporting, and verifying 346–47
flex-fuel vehicles 168	policies and measures implementation
flooding 20	342–43
food	technology 345–46
diet and greenhouse gas emissions 245, 246	buildings 185
price 251	chemical industry 220
P.100 201	chomical madely 220

developing countries 80 electricity generation 115–17	buildings 184, 185, 191 HFC-23
emission ceilings 341–42	CDM project 331–32
energy supply 114–15, 116, 117	chemical industry 219, 220
forestry 239, 259	global warming potential 31
policies 253–56	replacement 221–22
reduction 241, 243, 246–50	sources 33
future 42–6	hydrogen
industry and waste management 212, 213, 215,	fuel cell vehicles 174–75
231	production 139, 141, 219
reduction 224–33	hydropower 121–23, 122
land use 45–6, 237–41, 259	Clean Development Mechanism 331
policies 252–53, 253–56	Clean Bevelopment Meetiamism 331
reduction 241–50	ice see glaciers; land ice; sea ice
nuclear power 120–21	Iceland, geothermal energy 130
reduction see mitigation	IEA Implementing Agreements 333, 346
sectoral targets 342	IMAGE-TIMER-FAIR Integrated Modelling
transport sector 153–56, 154	Framework 58–60
global warming potential 30–1	import duties 93
human activity 35–7, 38	income
sources 32, 33	and car ownership 151, 152
stabilization 51–76, <i>53</i> , 266–68, 267	and energy use 105–06
co-benefits 71, 72, 277–79	India
cost-benefit comparison 75–6	CO ₂ emissions, transport sector 155
costs 68–71	forest protection 255
modelling 58–60	greenhouse gas emissions 35
risk management 74–6	National Action Plan on Climate Change 311–13
technologies 58–62, 62, 63, 59	wind turbine production 281, 282–83
two degree target 74–5	Indonesia, greenhouse gas emissions 35
see also mitigation	industry 209–33
Greenland ice sheet 3, 12	cap and trade programmes 229–31, 310
gross domestic product	energy efficiency 214, 222–23, 225
costs as percentage 73, 273	co-benefits 225
and greenhouse gas emissions 38, 39, 44, 46	greenhouse gas emissions 38–9, 212, 213, 215
and mitigation policies 68	reduction 213–14, 224–33, 231
Group of 77 323–24	cap and trade systems 229–31, 310
Group or 77 323–24	financial instruments 229
halons 40	regulation 231
health	technology policy 232
air pollution 90, 91, 277	voluntary action 227–28, 310
impact of climate change 19–20, 20, 25	voluntary agreements 227, 310
public health systems 94	impact of climate change 25
heat pumps 189, 189	investment 226–27
heating	policies 227
district 189	voluntary agreements 227
space 188–89	modernization 84–6
solar 135, 197–98, <i>198</i>	production trends 209–11
houses	recycling 223
energy saving 186, 188, 198	information
insulation 188	policies 299–303, 306
human activity	and socio-economic change 99
and climate change 6–9	institutions
greenhouse gas emissions 35–7, 38	infrastructure 332
hurricanes 2	and socio-economic change 99
hydrochlorofluorocarbons 40, 184, 185, 191	insulation 186, 188
hydrofluorocarbons 40, 184, 183, 191	existing buildings 188
ny aronaorocaroons	Caloung bundings 100

integrated gasification combined cycle plants 116,	mangrove forests 94
117, 137, 139	methane
International Partnership for a Hydrogen Economy	agriculture 237–39
332	atmospheric concentration 6
investment	building sector 184, 185
beyond 2012 343-45	forestry 239
foreign direct, technology transfer 280–81	global warming potential 31
for low-carbon economy 275–77	organic waste 223-24, 232
IPCC 55, 319	residence time 30
emissions beyond 2012 337, 344	sources 33
SRES scenarios 9–10, 11, 43, 46–9, 96	methanol production 218
iron, ocean fertilization 269	methyl bromide 40
iron and steel production 214	methyl chloroform 40
energy use and CO ₂ emissions 215–16	micro CHP 190
islands, impact of climate change 22, 70	migration, and climate change 5, 18 Millennium Development Goals 27, 80, 81
Japan	mirrors
climate policy 313–14	parabolic trough 132
Cool Biz campaign 200	solar tower 132
emission reduction studies 270	mitigation 62–7
joule 106	abatement cost curve 263–64, 272
Vaidaman Valuntamy Action Plan 207	and adaptation 284–85, 285
Keidaren Voluntary Action Plan 297 knowledge, and socio-economic change 99	beyond 2012 334 co-benefits 71, 72, 277–79
Kyoto Protocol 322–23	costs 68–70, 71, 272–75, 271, 272, 273
Ad-Hoc group on long-term cooperation	geo-engineering 268–70
335	global potential 261–85, 263, 265
agreement for industrialized countries 274–75,	investment 275–77
274	options 58–60, <i>63</i>
implementation 326–28	electricity generation 115–17
Annex I countries 321, 327, 320, 322, 344	technical potential 61, 61
Annex II countries 320, 321, 322	policies 287–316
Article 2 342–43	top-down models 265–66
greenhouse gas emissions 32-9, 274	Montreal Protocol, ozone depleting gases 40
negotiating process 323-24	motorbikes, electric see e-bikes
policy instruments, agriculture, and forestry	
256–57	natural gas 111
Russian ratification 325–26	electricity generation 112, 116, 117
USA withdrawal 324–25	natural gas hydrates 108–09
	nature
labelling 299–303	impact of climate change 16–19
lamps see lighting	protection 94–5
land ice 3, 5	see also ecosystems
land use 235–59 greenhouse gas emission 45–6, 237–41, 259	net present value 69, 69 Netherlands, voluntary agreement on energy
policies 252–53, 253–56, 259	efficiency 297
reduction potential 241–50	New Zealand, vulnerability 22
trends 235–37	nitrates 41–2
see also agriculture; forestry	nitrogen, ocean fertilization 269
Latin America, impact of climate change 22	nitrogen oxide 41–2
levies 292–93, 306	nitrous oxide
lighting 187, 191–93, 187, 192	agriculture 237–39
LPG, in developing countries 93-4, 107	atmospheric concentration 6
	building sector 184, 185
McKinsey-Vattenfall cost curve 263-64, 272	chemical industry 219, 220
macro-economic policy 92-3	forestry 239

residence time 30	power plants, efficiency 116–17
sources 33	precipitation
North America, impact of climate change 22	average 2
nuclear power 118–21, 118	change 10–11
greenhouse gas emissions 120-21	see also snow cover; water
radioactive waste 118-20	private initiatives 333
reactor safety 118-20	public-private partnerships 332–33
terrorism risk 121	
nuclear weapons 120, 121	radiation, solar 5, 131–35, 133
	geo-engineering 268–69
ocean acidification 269	in passive house standard 186
ocean energy 135–36	radiative forcing 8
ocean fertilization 269	radioactive waste 118–20
offset programmes 334	geological storage 119–20
	rainfall
oil	
resources 108–10	average 2
peak-oil issue 109	change 10–11, 11
security, transport sector 153, 154	reactors, nuclear, safety 118–20
see also refineries	recycling, in industry 223, 232–33, 233
oil fields, carbon dioxide storage 138	Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest
oil palm plantations 253	Degradation (REDD) 256–57
oil shale 108	refineries, energy efficiency 219–20
oxyfuel combustion and capture 137	regulations 289–92, 306
ozone	electricity generation 148
stratospheric 41	Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Partnership
Montreal Protocol gases 40	333, 345
tropospheric 41	research and development, policies 299, 299, 306, 346
particles see aerosols; atmosphere; particulates	resources, and socio-economic change 98-9
passive house concept 183, 186, 186, 198	response capacity 97, 98
peatlands 240	risk management 74–6
CO ₂ emissions 239–40, 240	Russia, Kyoto Protocol ratification 325–26
perfluorinated carbon compounds 220–21, 224	•
permafrost 20, 27	sea ice 4
petroleum see oil; refineries	Antarctic 3
Pew Business Environment Leadership Council 304,	Arctic 3, 18
334	sea level, rise 3–5, 4, 12, 20, 21
photovoltaic panels 134–35, 137, 195, 195, 196	costs 70
costs 135	security
plankton, ocean fertilization 269	energy supply 86, 110–11, 277–78
•	international 80, 82
plutonium 120, 121 polar bears, climate change 19, <i>19</i>	
•	sequestration, carbon dioxide 7
polar regions	shipping, carbon dioxide emissions 156
impact of climate change 22	skills, and socio-economic change 98
see also Antarctic; Arctic	Sleipner CO ₂ capture plant 138, 140
policies 287–316	carbon tax 229, 293
beyond 2012 342–43	snow cover 3, 4
environmental effectiveness 305–10	society, impact of climate change 25
implementation and enforcement 316	solar power 131–35
instruments 288–89	concentrating 132–34, <i>133</i>
strengths and weaknesses 304-05, 310-11	costs 134
macro-economic 92-3	photovoltaic 134-35, 137, 195
national packages 311-16	costs 135
non-climate 304	space heating and cooling 135, 197-98
population, and greenhouse gas emission 42-3	subsidies 147–48
poverty, impact of climate change 80	water heaters 195-97, 196, 197

South Africa, low carbon development plan 101–02	policies 93
Spain, solar power 132, 135	traffic congestion 153
spill-over effects 275	transport 151–78
SRES scenarios 9–10, 10, 11, 43, 46–9, 96	energy efficient 89
standards 289-92, 306	energy security 153
steel production 210, 214, 215, 217	freight 152–53, 157
energy use and CO ₂ emissions 215–16, 217	fuel efficiency 166–67
voluntary action 303	shifting modes 163–64
Stern Review 28, 73, 75–6	fuels
subsidies 93, 298, 306	biofuel 168-72
agriculture 252–53	electricity 172–74
biofuels 171	greenhouse gas emissions 153-56, 154
building sector 205–06	policy 176, 305
industry 229	reduction potential 175–76
low carbon electricity 147–48	hydrogen fuel cell vehicles 174–75
sugar cane see Brazil, fuel alcohol production	modal split 151, 152
sulphur, atmospheric particles 268–69	passenger vehicles 151
sulphur dioxide 41–2	fuel efficiency 164–66
sulphur hexafluoride	hybrid cars 164, 165, 173–74, 174
global warming potential 31	shifting modes 158–63
sources 33	public 158–63
sun, radiation 5	reducing demand 156–57
Sustainable Development Policies and	traffic congestion 153
Measures 342	Triptych approach 339
Suzlon, wind turbine production 281, 282-83	trucks, fuel efficiency 166–67
•	
Tanzania, climate change and development policy	United Kingdom, climate change levy
101	292–93
tar sands 108	United Nations Advisory Group on Greenhouse
taxes 93, 292-93, 306	Gases 55
CO ₂ emissions, industry 229	United Nations Framework Convention on Climate
technology	Change 51-2, 319-22
best available 231, 342	policies 310
beyond 2012 345-46	United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate
development 284	Control see IPCC
see also research and development	United States of America
influence on costs 273–74	greenhouse gas emissions 35
and socio-economic change 99	beyond 2012 340
transfer 279–83	withdrawal from Kyoto Protocol 324-25
barriers 283, 345	uranium
domestic innovation 281-83	nuclear power 118–20
foreign direct investment 280-81	nuclear weapons 120
international trade 281	resources 120
policies 283	urban heat island effect 2–16
telecommuting 157	
temperature, global	ventilation 186–87
average 2, 2, 4	voluntary action 227-28, 303-04
increase 1–2, 9–10, 9, 11, 53	voluntary agreements 227, 296–98, 306
Tesco, carbon labelling 300	vulnerability 14, 21-8, 52, 78-9
tidal flow energy 136	development aid 80
tipping point 27	•
Top Ten consumer information system 334	waste management
top-down models 265–66, 265	greenhouse gas emissions 212, 213
tradable permits see cap and trade systems	reduction 224–33
trade	
	policies 232–33
international, technology transfer 281	policies 232–33 industry, recycling 221, 223, 232–33, 233

post-consumer 223–24, 225
radioactive 118–20
trends 211
water, waste management 224
water heaters, solar 135, 195–97, 196, 197
water resources
impact of climate change 14–15, 25
see also precipitation
watt 106
wave energy 136

weighting 73 wind patterns 2 wind power 123–25 wind turbines 123, 125, 125 production, India 281, 282–83 windows, insulation 186 wood products 239, 249 WWF Climate Savers 304, 334

zero energy buildings 198