

# Index

*Note:* Page numbers in *italic* denote figures. Page numbers in **bold** denote tables.

- abatement cost 68
  - curve 263–64, 264, 272
- Ad-Hoc group on long-term cooperation 335
- adaptation 65–7, **66**
  - costs 70–1
  - and mitigation 284–85, **285**
- aerosols 41–2
  - and climate change 5, 8
- afforestation 247–48, 255–56
- Africa, vulnerability 21, **22**, 24
- aggregate impact 24–7
- agreements
  - international 318
    - beyond 2012 334
  - voluntary 227, 296–98
- agriculture
  - adaptation costs 71
  - bioenergy 128–29, 170
  - carbon flux 238, 238
  - and climate change 5, 15–16, **25**, 244–45, 258
  - development 90–2
  - greenhouse gas emissions 237–39, 259, 238
    - policies 252–53, 259, 305
    - reduction potential 241, 244–45, **242**, 245, **249**
  - trends 235–36, **236**
- air conditioning 190–91, 191
  - low-energy 191, 192
- air pollution
  - and crop productivity 92, 277
  - indoor, developing countries 93–4, 190
  - industry, regulation 232
  - and public health 90, 91, 277
  - reduction 277
- albedo 5, 8, 248
- alcohol, fuel 168, 169–70
  - Brazil 86–7, 93, 168, 281
- algae, oil-producing 168–69
- aluminium production, emission reduction 220–21
- ammonia production 219
  - emission reduction 219
  - energy efficiency 85, 212, 219
- Antarctic
  - ozone hole 41
  - sea ice 3
- appliances, household 193–95, 193
  - efficiency 194
  - standby power 194
  - standards and labelling 205, 206, 300
- aquifers, carbon dioxide storage 138
- Archimedes Wave Swing system 136
- Arctic
  - sea ice 3, 18
  - vulnerability 21, 22, 24
- Asia, vulnerability 22, 24
- Asia-Pacific Partnership on Clean Development and Climate 333
- atmosphere
  - particulates 5, 8
    - geo-engineering 268–69
  - temperature 2
- Australia
  - Greenhouse Challenge Plus programme 297
  - vulnerability 22
- aviation, greenhouse gas emissions 155–56, 178
- Bali Action Plan 335–36
  - MVR clause 346–47
- baselines 70, 266
- Best Available Technologies 231, 342
- biodiesel 168, 170
- biodiversity
  - forestry 258
  - hotspots 17–18, 17
  - protection 94–5
- bioenergy 126–30, 130, 250
- biofuels 168–72, 250
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emission 239–40
    - reduction potential 169–70
  - costs 171–72
  - and food prices 250
  - second generation 168
  - subsidies 171

- biogas 93–4, 127
  - digesters 127
- biological systems *see* ecosystems
- biomass
  - in industry 223
  - power generation 126–30
    - CO<sub>2</sub> reduction potential 129–30
    - cost 129
    - technology 127
  - sources 128–29, 250, **251**
- birds, migration 5, 18
- bottom-up models 265–66, 265
- BP, greenhouse gas emission reduction 228
- Brazil
  - fuel alcohol production 86–7, 93, 168, 281
  - greenhouse gas emissions 35
  - hydropower 122–23
- Brundlandt Commission 83
- building codes 203–04, 204, 289, 290
- buildings 181–207
  - China 181–82
  - energy use 182–85
    - changing behaviour 199–200, 200
    - commercial 182–83
    - future projection 184
    - greenhouse gas emissions 185
    - reduction 186, 195–201
      - barriers 201–03, **202**
      - policies 203, 305
    - residential 182
    - Japan, Cool Biz campaign 200
    - passive house concept 186, 198
  - Bus Rapid Transport Systems 90, 161–63
  - Business Leader Initiative on Climate Change 333
- California
  - climate policy 314
  - solar power 132, 133
- Canada, Kyoto obligations 326–28
- Canadian Automobile Agreement 297
- cap and trade systems 146–47, 178, 229–31, 293–96, **306**
- car-pooling 157
- carbon
  - black 41–2
  - social cost of 74
- carbon cycle 7, 55
- carbon dioxide
  - atmospheric concentration 6
  - capture and storage 64, 136–41
    - ammonia manufacture 219
    - capture 136–38
    - cement manufacture 218
    - costs 141
    - hydrogen production 139, 141, 219
    - iron and steel industry 216
    - reduction potential 141
    - safety 140–41
    - storage or usage 138–39
    - technology policy 149
    - transportation 140
  - emissions
    - biofuels 239–40
    - building sector 184
    - cap and trade systems 146–47, 178, 229–31, 293–96, 306
    - cement manufacture 217–18
    - chemical industry 219
    - energy supply 141, **142**
    - industry 213
    - industry and waste management, reduction 224–33, 231
    - iron and steel production 215–16
    - shipping 156
    - taxation 146
    - transport sector 153–56, 154, 175–76
  - flux 7
  - global warming potential 30–1
  - residence time 30
  - sequestration 7, 237, 237, 259
  - sources 33
- carbon dioxide equivalent 31, 56
  - stabilization 55–8, 56
- Carbon Disclosure Project 303, 333
- Carbon Emissions Reduction Target 291
- Carbon Sequestration Leadership Forum 333
- carbon tetrachloride 40
- Carbon Trust 333–34
- cars
  - electric 172–74
  - fuel efficiency 164–66
  - hybrid 164, 165, 173–74, **174**
- cement manufacture **210**, 221
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emissions 217–18, **218**
- Cement Sustainability Initiative 303, 334
- Certified Emission Reduction units (CER) 328–29, 331
- chemical industry 218–20
  - greenhouse gas emission reduction 220
- Chicago Climate Exchange 334
- China
  - biogas digester programme 127
  - building boom 181–82
  - building codes 290
  - Clean Development Mechanism 332
  - e-bikes 172, 282
  - greenhouse gas emissions 34–5
  - sustainable energy development policies 88
  - technology transfer, domestic innovation 281–82
  - Three Gorges Dam hydropower 121
  - chlorofluorocarbons 40, 40, 184, **185**

- cities
    - liveability 89, **89**, 157, 160–61
    - transport needs 156–57, 159–63
  - clathrates 108–09
  - Clean Development Mechanism 256, 328–32, 329, 330
    - Certified Emission Reduction units (CER) 328–29, 330, 331
    - projects 329–32, 330
  - climate
    - definition 1
    - and energy use 183
  - climate change
    - aggregate impact 24–7
    - large scale impact 27
    - stabilization 51–76
  - Climate Convention *see* United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Control
  - Climate Leaders voluntary agreement 297
  - climate models 9, 12–13
  - climate policy, energy supply 144–49
  - climate proofing 102–03
  - climate sensitivity 13
  - clinker *see* cement manufacture
  - cloud seeding 268, 269
  - coal
    - domestic 87
    - electricity generation 112, 116–17
    - resources 109, **111**
    - security 110–11
  - coal seams, carbon dioxide storage 138–39
  - combined cycle gas turbines 117
  - combined heat and power plants 117, 127, 189
    - industry 221
    - micro 190
  - cooking, indoor air pollution 93–4, 190
  - cooling *see* air conditioning
  - Copenhagen, liveable city programme 160–61
  - Copenhagen Protocol 348
  - cost-benefit comparison 75–6
  - Costa Rica, forest protection 254–55
  - costs 68–71
    - abatement 68, 273
    - see also* abatement cost curve
    - adaptation 70–1
    - climate change damage 71–4
    - discount rate 72–3
    - economic 68, 73, 273
    - marginal 68, 69, 273
    - mitigation 68–70, 272–75
    - social cost of carbon 74
    - technological change 273–74
    - weighting 73
  - crops *see* agriculture
  - cyclones 20
  - deforestation 92, 247, 253–54, 254, 257, 258
    - Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation (REDD) 256–57
  - Delhi, air quality programme 90
  - demand side management 205, 291, 314
  - Denmark, climate proofing 102–03
  - development
    - changing paths 97–103
    - coordination 102
    - and climate change 78–103, 79
    - policies, mainstreaming climate change 84–97
      - Tanzania 101
      - South Africa 101–02
    - socio-economic 95–6
    - sustainable 83–4, 83
      - and economic growth 96–7
    - see also* research and development; technology, development
  - diesel *see* biodiesel
  - diet, greenhouse gas emissions 245, **246**
  - discount rate 72–3
  - drought 2, 14–16
  - Dupont, greenhouse gas emission reduction 228
  - e-bikes 172–73, 282
  - economy
    - cost of mitigation 68, 73, 273
    - greenhouse gas emissions 33–4, 38–9, 43, 2.48
    - impact of climate change 28
  - ecosystems
    - impact of climate change 5, 16–19, 24
    - protection 94–5, 95
  - El Niño 16
  - electricity
    - developing countries 93–4, 108
    - generation 112–17, 114, **113**
      - climate policy 144–49
      - greenhouse gas emissions 114–15, 117, 142
      - reduction options 115–16
    - power plant efficiency 116–17
    - regulation 148
    - subsidies 147–48, 298,
    - see also* bioenergy; coal; hydropower; nuclear power; oil; wind power
  - units 106
  - vehicles 172–74
- employment 279, 279
- energy, units 106
- energy efficiency 64, 71, 86
  - modernizing industry 84–6, 222–23
- Energy Plus building 198–99
- Energy Service Companies 207
- energy sources
  - diversification 87
  - domestic 86–7
  - primary 106, 107, 113

- energy sources (*cont.*)
  - renewable 86–7
  - secondary 113
- energy supply 105–49
  - climate policy 144–49, 305
  - costs 142–43
  - and development 105–08
  - and greenhouse gas emissions 114–15, 115, 116, 141
  - modern, developing countries 93–4, 107–08
  - regulation 148
  - risk reduction 148
  - security 86, 110–11, 277–78, 278
    - transport sector 153
  - technology policy 149
- energy use
  - buildings 182–85
    - changing behaviour 199–200, 200
    - future projection 184
    - greenhouse gas emissions 185
      - reduction 186, 195–201
      - barriers 201–03, 202
    - policies 203
    - and climate 183
    - and greenhouse gas emission 44–5, 45
  - enhanced oil recovery 138, 143
  - equity, and socio-economic change 99
  - ethanol *see* alcohol, fuel
  - ethylene production 218
    - emission reduction 219
  - Europe, impact of climate change 22
  - European Automobile Agreement 297
  - European Union
    - climate policy 313, 314–15
    - Directive on Energy Performance of Buildings 204–05
    - Emission Trading System 226, 230–31, 294, 295–96
    - greenhouse gas emissions 35
      - beyond 2012 337–38, 339
    - implementation of Kyoto Protocol 270, 270
    - Integrated Pollution Prevention and Control Directive 226, 231
    - two degrees target 74–5
- extinction 27
- feed-in tariff system 147, 206, 298
- feedback mechanisms 12
- fertilizer production, energy efficiency 85
- Fischer Tropsch process 87, 137, 139
- fishery, impact of climate change 16
- flex-fuel vehicles 168
- flooding 20
- food
  - diet and greenhouse gas emissions 245, 246
  - price 251
  - impact of biofuels 250
  - production, impact of climate change 15–16
  - security 90–2
- forestry
  - afforestation 247–48, 255–56
  - and climate change 5, 246–50, 258
  - deforestation 92, 247, 253–54, 256–57, 258
  - forest management 249, 256
  - forest protection
    - Costa Rica 254–55
    - India 255
  - greenhouse gas emissions 239, 259
    - policies 253–56, 259, 305
    - reduction 241, 243
    - potential 246–50, 247, 249
  - Kyoto Protocol policy instruments 256–57
  - Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation (REDD) 256–57
  - sustainable development 92
  - trends 236–37, 236
- fossil fuels 107–10, 110
- Generation IV International Forum 333
- Geo-engineering 268–70
- geothermal energy 130–31, 131, 132
  - costs 131
- Germany, climate policy 315–16
- glaciers 3
- Global Reporting Initiative 303
- global warming potential 30–1, 31
- governance, and socio-economic change 100, 288
- government procurement policies 304
- green procurement 304
- Greenhouse Development Rights 339, 340
- greenhouse effect 6, 6
- greenhouse gas 5–9, 7
  - driving forces 42–6
  - emission scenarios 9–10, 10, 46–9, 43, 47, 96
- emissions 30–49
  - agriculture 237–39, 259
    - policies 252–53
    - reduction 241, 242, 244–45, 249
  - aviation 155–56
  - best available technology 231, 342
  - beyond 2012 334, 344
    - commitment to action 341–43
    - Copenhagen Protocol 348
    - developing countries 338–40, 341, 343, 344
    - European Union 337–38, 339
    - finance 343–45
    - measuring, reporting, and verifying 346–47
    - policies and measures implementation 342–43
    - technology 345–46
  - buildings 185
  - chemical industry 220

- developing countries 80
- electricity generation 115–17
- emission ceilings 341–42
- energy supply 114–15, 116, 117
- forestry 239, 259
  - policies 253–56
  - reduction 241, 243, 246–50
- future 42–6
- industry and waste management 212, 213, 215, 231
  - reduction 224–33
- land use 45–6, 237–41, 259
  - policies 252–53, 253–56
  - reduction 241–50
- nuclear power 120–21
- reduction *see* mitigation
- sectoral targets 342
- transport sector 153–56, 154
- global warming potential 30–1
- human activity 35–7, **38**
- sources 32, 33
- stabilization 51–76, 53, 266–68, **267**
  - co-benefits 71, 72, 277–79
  - cost-benefit comparison 75–6
  - costs 68–71
  - modelling 58–60
  - risk management 74–6
  - technologies 58–62, 62, 63, **59**
  - two degree target 74–5
- see also* mitigation
- Greenland ice sheet 3, 12
- gross domestic product
  - costs as percentage 73, 273
  - and greenhouse gas emissions 38, 39, 44, 46
  - and mitigation policies 68
- Group of 77 323–24
- halons 40
- health
  - air pollution 90, 91, 277
  - impact of climate change 19–20, 20, 25
  - public health systems 94
- heat pumps 189, 189
- heating
  - district 189
  - space 188–89
    - solar 135, 197–98, 198
- houses
  - energy saving 186, 188, 198
  - insulation 188
- human activity
  - and climate change 6–9
  - greenhouse gas emissions 35–7, 38
- hurricanes 2
- hydrochlorofluorocarbons 40, 184, 185, 191
- hydrofluorocarbons
  - buildings 184, 185, 191
- HFC-23
  - CDM project 331–32
  - chemical industry 219, 220
  - global warming potential 31
- replacement 221–22
- sources 33
- hydrogen
  - fuel cell vehicles 174–75
  - production 139, 141, 219
- hydropower 121–23, 122
  - Clean Development Mechanism 331
- ice *see* glaciers; land ice; sea ice
- Iceland, geothermal energy 130
- IEA Implementing Agreements 333, 346
- IMAGE-TIMER-FAIR Integrated Modelling Framework 58–60
- import duties 93
- income
  - and car ownership 151, 152
  - and energy use 105–06
- India
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, transport sector 155
  - forest protection 255
  - greenhouse gas emissions 35
  - National Action Plan on Climate Change 311–13
  - wind turbine production 281, 282–83
- Indonesia, greenhouse gas emissions 35
- industry 209–33
  - cap and trade programmes 229–31, 310
  - energy efficiency 214, 222–23, 225
    - co-benefits 225
  - greenhouse gas emissions 38–9, 212, 213, 215
    - reduction 213–14, 224–33, 231
      - cap and trade systems 229–31, 310
      - financial instruments 229
      - regulation 231
      - technology policy 232
      - voluntary action 227–28, 310
      - voluntary agreements 227, 310
  - impact of climate change 25
  - investment 226–27
    - policies 227
    - voluntary agreements 227
  - modernization 84–6
  - production trends 209–11
  - recycling 223
- information
  - policies 299–303, 306
  - and socio-economic change 99
- institutions
  - infrastructure 332
  - and socio-economic change 99
- insulation 186, 188
  - existing buildings 188

- integrated gasification combined cycle plants 116, 117, 137, 139
- International Partnership for a Hydrogen Economy 332
- investment
- beyond 2012 343–45
  - foreign direct, technology transfer 280–81
  - for low-carbon economy 275–77
- IPCC 55, 319
- emissions beyond 2012 337, 344
  - SRES scenarios 9–10, 11, 43, 46–9, 96
- iron, ocean fertilization 269
- iron and steel production 214
- energy use and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions 215–16
- islands, impact of climate change 22, 70
- Japan
- climate policy 313–14
  - Cool Biz campaign 200
  - emission reduction studies 270
- joule 106
- Keidaren Voluntary Action Plan 297
- knowledge, and socio-economic change 99
- Kyoto Protocol 322–23
- Ad-Hoc group on long-term cooperation 335
  - agreement for industrialized countries 274–75, **274**
    - implementation 326–28
    - Annex I countries 321, 327, 320, 322, 344
    - Annex II countries 320, 321, 322
    - Article 2 342–43
    - greenhouse gas emissions 32–9, 274
    - negotiating process 323–24
    - policy instruments, agriculture, and forestry 256–57
    - Russian ratification 325–26
    - USA withdrawal 324–25
- labelling 299–303
- lamps *see* lighting
- land ice 3, 5
- land use 235–59
- greenhouse gas emission 45–6, 237–41, 259
  - policies 252–53, 253–56, 259
  - reduction potential 241–50
  - trends 235–37
  - see also* agriculture; forestry
- Latin America, impact of climate change 22
- levies 292–93, 306
- lighting 187, 191–93, 187, 192
- LPG, in developing countries 93–4, 107
- McKinsey-Vattenfall cost curve 263–64, 272
- macro-economic policy 92–3
- mangrove forests 94
- methane
- agriculture 237–39
  - atmospheric concentration 6
  - building sector 184, 185
  - forestry 239
  - global warming potential 31
  - organic waste 223–24, 232
  - residence time 30
  - sources 33
- methanol production 218
- methyl bromide 40
- methyl chloroform 40
- micro CHP 190
- migration, and climate change 5, 18
- Millennium Development Goals 27, 80, **81**
- mirrors
- parabolic trough 132
  - solar tower 132
- mitigation 62–7
- abatement cost curve 263–64, 272
  - and adaptation 284–85, 285
  - beyond 2012 334
  - co-benefits 71, 72, 277–79
  - costs 68–70, 71, 272–75, 271, 272, **273**
  - geo-engineering 268–70
  - global potential 261–85, 263, 265
  - investment 275–77
  - options 58–60, 63
    - electricity generation 115–17
    - technical potential 61, **61**
  - policies 287–316
  - top-down models 265–66
- Montreal Protocol, ozone depleting gases 40
- motorbikes, electric *see* e-bikes
- natural gas 111
- electricity generation 112, 116, 117
- natural gas hydrates 108–09
- nature
- impact of climate change 16–19
  - protection 94–5
  - see also* ecosystems
- net present value 69, 69
- Netherlands, voluntary agreement on energy efficiency 297
- New Zealand, vulnerability 22
- nitrates 41–2
- nitrogen, ocean fertilization 269
- nitrogen oxide 41–2
- nitrous oxide
- agriculture 237–39
  - atmospheric concentration 6
  - building sector 184, 185
  - chemical industry 219, 220
  - forestry 239

- residence time 30
- sources 33
- North America, impact of climate change 22
- nuclear power 118–21, **118**
  - greenhouse gas emissions 120–21
  - radioactive waste 118–20
  - reactor safety 118–20
  - terrorism risk 121
- nuclear weapons 120, 121
- ocean acidification 269
- ocean energy 135–36
- ocean fertilization 269
- offset programmes 334
- oil
  - resources 108–10
    - peak-oil issue 109
    - security, transport sector 153, **154**
    - see also* refineries
  - oil fields, carbon dioxide storage 138
  - oil palm plantations 253
  - oil shale 108
  - oxyfuel combustion and capture 137
- ozone
  - stratospheric 41
    - Montreal Protocol gases 40
  - tropospheric 41
- particles *see* aerosols; atmosphere; particulates
- passive house concept 183, 186, *186*, 198
- peatlands **240**
  - CO<sub>2</sub> emissions 239–40, *240*
- perfluorinated carbon compounds 220–21, *224*
- permafrost 20, 27
- petroleum *see* oil; refineries
- Pew Business Environment Leadership Council 304, 334
- photovoltaic panels 134–35, *137*, 195, *195*, *196*
  - costs 135
- plankton, ocean fertilization 269
- plutonium 120, 121
- polar bears, climate change 19, *19*
- polar regions
  - impact of climate change 22
  - see also* Antarctic; Arctic
- policies 287–316
  - beyond 2012 342–43
  - environmental effectiveness 305–10
  - implementation and enforcement 316
  - instruments 288–89
    - strengths and weaknesses 304–05, 310–11
  - macro-economic 92–3
  - national packages 311–16
  - non-climate 304
- population, and greenhouse gas emission 42–3
- poverty, impact of climate change 80
- power plants, efficiency 116–17
- precipitation
  - average 2
  - change 10–11
  - see also* snow cover; water
- private initiatives 333
- public-private partnerships 332–33
- radiation, solar 5, 131–35, *133*
  - geo-engineering 268–69
  - in passive house standard 186
- radiative forcing 8
- radioactive waste 118–20
  - geological storage 119–20
- rainfall
  - average 2
  - change 10–11, 11
- reactors, nuclear, safety 118–20
- recycling, in industry 223, 232–33, 233
- Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and forest Degradation (REDD) 256–57
- refineries, energy efficiency 219–20
- regulations 289–92, 306
  - electricity generation 148
- Renewable Energy and Energy Efficiency Partnership 333, 345
- research and development, policies 299, *299*, 306, 346
- resources, and socio-economic change 98–9
- response capacity 97, 98
- risk management 74–6
- Russia, Kyoto Protocol ratification 325–26
- sea ice 4
  - Antarctic 3
  - Arctic 3, 18
- sea level, rise 3–5, 4, 12, 20, *21*
  - costs 70
- security
  - energy supply 86, 110–11, *277–78*
  - international 80, 82
- sequestration, carbon dioxide 7
- shipping, carbon dioxide emissions 156
- skills, and socio-economic change 98
- Sleipner CO<sub>2</sub> capture plant 138, *140*
  - carbon tax 229, 293
- snow cover 3, 4
- society, impact of climate change 25
- solar power 131–35
  - concentrating 132–34, *133*
    - costs 134
  - photovoltaic 134–35, 137, 195
    - costs 135
  - space heating and cooling 135, 197–98
  - subsidies 147–48
  - water heaters 195–97, *196*, *197*

- South Africa, low carbon development plan 101–02
  - Spain, solar power 132, 135
  - spill-over effects 275
  - SRES scenarios 9–10, 10, 11, 43, 46–9, 96
  - standards 289–92, 306
  - steel production 210, 214, 215, 217
    - energy use and CO<sub>2</sub> emissions 215–16, 217
    - voluntary action 303
  - Stern Review 28, 73, 75–6
  - subsidies 93, 298, 306
    - agriculture 252–53
    - biofuels 171
    - building sector 205–06
    - industry 229
    - low carbon electricity 147–48
  - sugar cane *see* Brazil, fuel alcohol production
  - sulphur, atmospheric particles 268–69
  - sulphur dioxide 41–2
  - sulphur hexafluoride
    - global warming potential 31
    - sources 33
  - sun, radiation 5
  - Sustainable Development Policies and Measures 342
  - Suzlon, wind turbine production 281, 282–83
  
  - Tanzania, climate change and development policy 101
  - tar sands 108
  - taxes 93, 292–93, 306
    - CO<sub>2</sub> emissions, industry 229
  - technology
    - best available 231, 342
    - beyond 2012 345–46
    - development 284
    - see also* research and development
    - influence on costs 273–74
    - and socio-economic change 99
    - transfer 279–83
      - barriers 283, 345
      - domestic innovation 281–83
      - foreign direct investment 280–81
      - international trade 281
      - policies 283
  - telecommuting 157
  - temperature, global
    - average 2, 2, 4
    - increase 1–2, 9–10, 9, 11, 53
  - Tesco, carbon labelling 300
  - tidal flow energy 136
  - tipping point 27
  - Top Ten consumer information system 334
  - top-down models 265–66, 265
  - tradable permits *see* cap and trade systems
  - trade
    - international, technology transfer 281
    - policies 93
  - traffic congestion 153
  - transport 151–78
    - energy efficient 89
    - energy security 153
    - freight 152–53, 157
      - fuel efficiency 166–67
      - shifting modes 163–64
  - fuels
    - biofuel 168–72
    - electricity 172–74
    - greenhouse gas emissions 153–56, 154
    - policy 176, 305
    - reduction potential 175–76
  - hydrogen fuel cell vehicles 174–75
  - modal split 151, 152
  - passenger vehicles 151
    - fuel efficiency 164–66
    - hybrid cars 164, 165, 173–74, 174
    - shifting modes 158–63
  - public 158–63
  - reducing demand 156–57
  - traffic congestion 153
- Triptych approach 339
- trucks, fuel efficiency 166–67
- 
- United Kingdom, climate change levy 292–93
- United Nations Advisory Group on Greenhouse Gases 55
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change 51–2, 319–22
  - policies 310
- United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Control *see* IPCC
- United States of America
  - greenhouse gas emissions 35
    - beyond 2012 340
    - withdrawal from Kyoto Protocol 324–25
- uranium
  - nuclear power 118–20
  - nuclear weapons 120
  - resources 120
- urban heat island effect 2–16
- 
- ventilation 186–87
- voluntary action 227–28, 303–04
- voluntary agreements 227, 296–98, 306
- vulnerability 14, 21–8, 52, 78–9
  - development aid 80
- 
- waste management
  - greenhouse gas emissions 212, 213
  - reduction 224–33
  - policies 232–33
- industry, recycling 221, 223, 232–33, 233



- post-consumer 223–24, 225
- radioactive 118–20
- trends 211
- water, waste management 224
- water heaters, solar 135, 195–97, 196, 197
- water resources
  - impact of climate change 14–15, 25
  - see also* precipitation
- watt 106
- wave energy 136
- weighting 73
- wind patterns 2
- wind power 123–25
- wind turbines 123, 125, 125
  - production, India 281, 282–83
- windows, insulation 186
- wood products 239, 249
- WWF Climate Savers 304, 334
- zero energy buildings 198